

PREFACE

The first edition of Class S, *Agriculture*, was published in 1911, the second in 1927, the third in 1948 (reprinted with supplementary pages of additions and changes in 1965), and the fourth in 1982. A 1996 edition cumulated additions and changes that were made during the period 1982-1996. The 2008 and 2012 editions cumulated additions and changes that were made during the period 1996-2008 and 2008-2012 respectively. Annual editions were issued beginning in 2015. This 2019 edition cumulates additions and changes made since the publication of the 2018 edition.

In the Library of Congress Classification schedules, classification numbers or spans of numbers that appear in parentheses are formerly valid numbers that are now obsolete. Numbers or spans that appear in angle brackets are optional numbers that have never been used at the Library of Congress but are provided for other libraries that wish to use them. In most cases, a parenthesized or angle-bracketed number is accompanied by a "see" reference directing the user to the actual number that the Library of Congress currently uses, or a note explaining Library of Congress practice.

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New or revised numbers and captions are added to the LC Classification schedules as a result of development proposals made by the cataloging staff of the Library of Congress and cooperating institutions. Upon approval of these proposals by the editorial meeting of the Policy and Standards Division, new classification records are created or existing records are revised in the master classification database. Lists of newly approved or revised classification numbers and captions are posted on the World Wide Web at:

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Libby Dechman, senior subject cataloging policy specialist in the Policy and Standards Division, is responsible for coordinating the overall intellectual and editorial content of class S. Kent Griffiths, assistant editor of classification schedules, is responsible for maintaining the master database and creating index terms for the captions.

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